



2022-2024

Tengwood Organization Yearly Report



Tengwood Organization

2022-2024

Yearly Report - Tengwood Organization

July 1st 2022 – June 30th 2024



OUR SPONSORS:

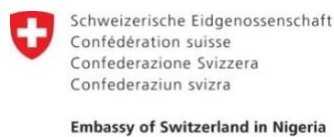
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TENGWOOD ORGANIZATION

Tengwood organization was founded on 9 December 2010 in Wallisellen, Switzerland, and is now in its 14th year of existence. This annual report covers the two year period from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2024.

OUR MISSION

Tengwood Organization is committed to conservation on a local and global level. Since our inception, our conservation efforts have focused on two of Africa's most endangered primates, the drill monkey and the Nigeria-Cameroon chimpanzee, as well as protecting the unique landscapes in Nigeria and Cameroon where these primates live, and a variety of other wildlife that share this habitat. Our global focus is broader; we concentrate our efforts on the problem of illegal trade in wildlife and wildlife products, with a particular focus on the global trade in wild meat (i.e. "bushmeat").

THE PROBLEM

The problems facing wildlife start at a local level, but are part of a global problem facing humanity - the loss of biodiversity. Deforestation and habitat loss, illegal hunting and consumption of wildlife, and illegal wildlife trade remain the biggest threats to animal and plant species in the world today. In the Nigeria-Cameroon region and in many other countries, a lack of adequate educational opportunities for the local population, who need to be made aware of the importance of the environment around them, makes effective conservation measures difficult.

OUR PROJECTS

The focus of Tengwood organization in 2022-2023 was on our existing projects and also on our 10 year jubilaum. This celebration was delayed by the global pandemic and took place during our 12th year of existence. Supporters of Tengwood were informed about Tengwood with a review of our projects over the years. We also provided some interesting presentations by Lucia Studer, the head of the Swiss Service Dogs, Federal Office for Customs and Border Security (BAZG) and Dr. Volker Sommer, anthropologist, primatologist and Professor Emeritus of Evolutionary Anthropology at University College London, who studied chimpanzees in Nigeria for over a decade. We would like to thank these speakers for their contributions to their fields of expertise.

In 2023-2024, we continued on focus on our existing projects and traveled to Nigeria in November of 2023 to carry out a number of repairs and updates to our 'Clean water for Conservation' water project, located in Nigeria in the Cross River National Park, Okwangwo Division. The project provides clean, safe drinking water free of charge to park rangers, staff and visitors to the national park and to their nearby host community of Butatong. This project directly benefits the health of the rangers, who are on the front line of wildlife conservation, and the people in the nearby community, who are more supportive of the park's forest and wildlife conservation efforts. We also continue to support our ongoing environmental education initiative, which includes environmental education programs in communities and schools, centered around posters created by Tengwood. These posters and the programs based on them feature the vulnerable local wildlife and address people's perceptions of the wild areas around, containing text

showing how nature and wildlife help sustain all life around them, including their own. We met with the National Park administration at their headquarters in Abuja to discuss this project, which they are anxious to expand into some of the other national parks.

Tengwood Organization also remain committed to fighting the international illegal trade in wildlife and wildlife products, with a focus on the smuggling of game meat (i.e. 'bushmeat') and live animals out of Africa.

FINANCES

Tengwood organization's projects and overhead costs are funded by various public and private sponsors and donors, grants from various charities and passive members. In addition, various services and technical support have been provided to our organization free of charge. Thanks to this generous support, we have been able to successfully fund and operate the Tengwood Organization for the past 14 years.

Our efforts in 2022-2024 were primarily focused on advancing our environmental education initiative and updating and making repairs to our water project, both projects funded by the Bernd Thies Foundation and many other donors who have helped tremendously with our operating costs and expenses. We would like to thank all of our supporters, donors, partners and sponsors for their continued support.



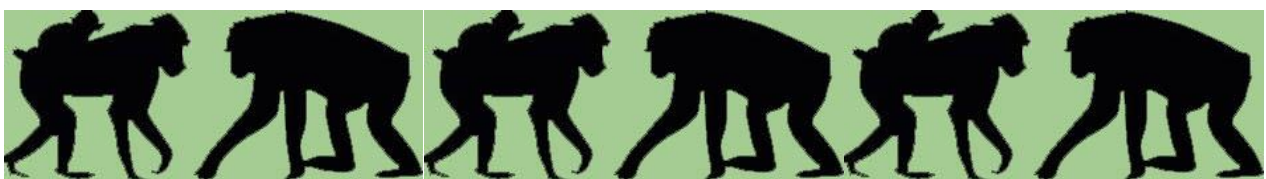
Tengwood began our work with projects to designed to help protect two very vulnerable primates, the Drill monkey and the Chimpanzee in the Cross River Region of Nigeria and Cameroon and to help draw awareness to conservation of their natural habitat.



Tengwood's work continued with studies that highlighted the problem of illegal trade in wildlife worldwide, especially that of wild meats (i.e. 'bushmeat') and live animals out of Africa, and on promoting policy changes that would stop this trafficking.



Tengwood is currently working on projects that help bring a conservation mindset to local communities in the Nigeria-Cameroon region by teaching them how to protect their future by protecting water, wildlife and the unique wild spaces they live within.



TENGWOOD 2022-2023

TEN YEAR 'JUBILAUM' FOR TENGWOOD

TENGWOOD 10 JÄHRIGES JUBILÄUM

Ort: Reformierte Kirche Opfikon Oberhauserstr. 71 8152 Opfikon
Datum: 22. Oktober 2022
Beginn: 15:00
Tengwood Organization

FEIERN SIE MIT UNS DAS ZEHNJÄHRIGE BESTEHEN VON TENGWOOD!
EINEN NACHMITTAG/ABEND MIT GESPRÄCHEN UND ERFRISCHUNGEN GENIESSEN

REDNER/IN:

BRUNO TENGER – Co-Director, Tengwood
Die Tengwood Organisation ist seit 2010 tätig. Co-Direktor Bruno Tenger wird einen Überblick über die mehr als zehn Jahre Tätigkeiten der Tengwood Organization geben. Genießen Sie einen Rückblick und eine Diashow über unsere über 10-jährige Arbeit, die Sie mit unterstützt haben.

LUCIA STUDER – Chefin Diensthundewesen BAZG, Eidgenössisches Finanzdepartement EFD, Bundesamt für Zoll- und Grenzsicherheit (BAZG)
Die Ausbilderin und Leiterin des eidgenössischen Spürhundeprogramms in der Schweiz wird über das Spürhundeprogramm der Schweiz sprechen, wobei der Schwerpunkt auf den Weilerspürhunden liegt. Während ihrer Amtszeit sind in der Schweiz die Artenschutzhund von 4 auf 11 angestiegen - diese Hunde spüren täglich illegalen Wildtierschmuggel an den Schweizer Grenzen auf.

VOLKER SOMMER – Anthropologie, Primatologie und Professor Emeritus für Evolutionäre Anthropologie am University College London
Der renommierte Primatenforscher und Anthropologe Volker Sommer hat die Primatenstation Gashaka Gumpti in Nigeria aufgebaut und viele Jahre lang geleitet; er ist Autor zahlreicher Bücher und Experte für das Verhalten wild lebender Schimpansen.

Im Anschluss:

- > Fragen und Antworten an die Co-Direktoren der Tengwood Organisation und unsere Gastredner. Gemütliches zusammen sein!
- > Eine kurze Diashow über zehn Jahre Tengwood wird während des Abschlusses und der Getränke/Erfrischungen gezeigt*

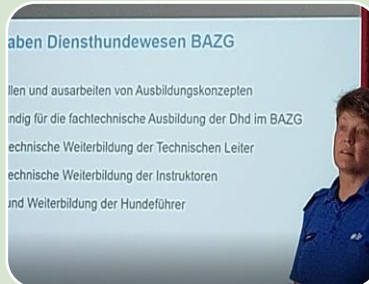
BITTE melden Sie sich bis am 16.10.2022 auf diese Einladung an,
damit genügend Sitzplätze und Erfrischungen zur Verfügung stehen.
Anmeldungen bitte auf info@tengwood.org

WIR FREUEN UNS SEHR EUCH WIEDER EINMAL PERSÖNLICH BEGRÜßEN ZU DÜRFEN!!

In 2019, Tengwood was preparing for our 10 year anniversary - unfortunately, the global pandemic thwarted our best plans. In 2022, after 12 years in existence, the pandemic was past and we were finally ready to gather our donors, supporters and all interested together to celebrate ten years and more of our work and think about what the future holds. Held in October of 2022, informative presentations highlighted some of our work over the past 10+ years. Our anniversary event featured two special guest speakers, as well as our own Co-Director Bruno Tenger, who presented a review of our projects over the past 10+ years.



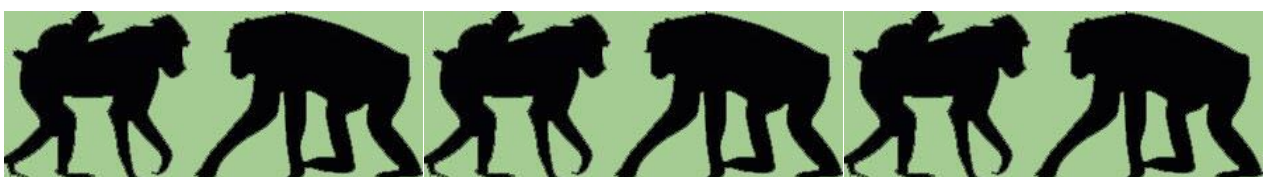
GUEST SPEAKER: Volker Sommer; Anthropologist, Primatologist and Professor Emeritus for Evolutionary Anthropology at University College London has studied chimpanzees in Nigeria over the past two decades and shared some of his years of work in Nigeria.



GUEST SPEAKER: Lucia Studer; Head of Service Dogs BAZG, Federal Department of Finance FDF, Federal Office for Customs and Border Security (BAZG) spoke about the importance of detection dogs, including a number of wildlife sniffing dog, in protecting Swiss borders.



TENGWOOD SPEAKER: Bruno Tenger; Co-director, Tengwood Organization presented a review of our work to date, including our fight against wildlife trafficking, our bushmeat projects in Switzerland and the Nigeria-Cameroon region, and our clean water and environmental education projects in the Cross River region of Nigeria.



Ten Years of Tengwood; a Review of our Projects

We've been busy! Here is a sampling of some of the highlights from the last 10 years that were presented for the guests at our Jubiläum. (presentation in German)

2010 – 2011 Founding of Tengwood Organization and Investigations into the Illegal Trade in Wildlife – Appointment of Board of Directors and Co-Directors - Work with Karl Ammann (Egypt, Armenia, Africa, Switzerland) to investigate the illegal trade in wildlife and wildlife products.



2012 Bushmeat Study – An investigation into wild meats entering Swiss International Airports.



2013-2014 Tengwood in the Media and Publications – Raising Global Awareness of the Wild Meat Smuggling Issue – Creation of Bushmeat Identification Guide and Report to CITES.



2015 - 2019 Move of Tengwood Organization to Africa - Start of work in the Nigeria-Cameroon region - Bushmeat Study in Markets - Nigeria-Cameroon Ivory Projects – Start of Clean Water for Conservation Project – Start of Environmental Education Initiative.



2020 - 2024 Ten Years and Counting for Tengwood Organization - Celebration of 10 Year Jubiläum – Collaborations with colleagues and archiving of Data – Travel to Nigeria for Update and repairs to our Clean Water for Conservation Project - Continuation of Tengwood Organization's Environmental Education Initiative and development of new projects into the future.

TENGWOOD 2023-2024

TENGWOOD'S CLEAN WATER FOR CONSERVATION PROJECT; MAINTENANCE, REPAIRS AND UPDATES FOR CROSS RIVER NATIONAL PARK OKWANGWO DIVISION

INSPECTION OF THE WATER PROJECT

Tengwood's 'Clean Water for Conservation' project has made a commitment to see that clean, safe drinking water is available to **National Park Rangers** in the Cross River National Park Headquarters in Okwangwo. This water is also available the nearby **community of Butatong**, who support the presence of the park's headquarters within their community. Visitors to the park, students and university researchers, and WCS Nigeria's conservation staff who utilize one of the guest houses, also share in the benefits of our water project.

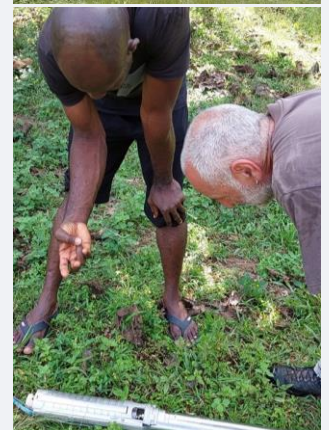
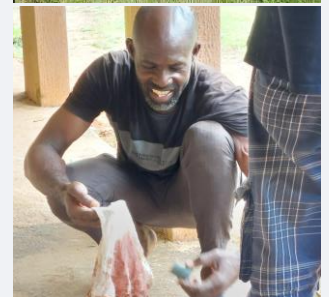
An inspection was carried out by our engineer, Abraham Asuquo of Ahirim Ventures, in June of 2023 to assess the system and determine what work needed to be done in November 2023. He sent a report to us in July 2023 chronicling the issues we needed to address; both water tanks were leaking as the plates underneath them had rusted and could no longer support their weight - this meant that the tanks were therefore only able to fill about ¼ of the way and the pump was constantly running. The Aqua pura purification system had become non-functional, as the light bulb was no longer working. The battery and invertor that supported them were also weakening (placed there during the original work in 2016). Some of the taps were broken and/or leaking and some pipes were also leaking. The existing solar panels were sometimes unable to run the pump during certain periods of the year, especially during the dry season, when heavy harmattan (dust flying down from the Sahara) obscures the sun, or during very long rainy periods during the rainy season, where there is no sun.

MAINTENANCE, REPAIRS AND UPDATES

Tengwood Organization travelled to Nigeria in November 2023 - December 2023 in order to inspect and make the necessary repairs and updates to the water system. We also worked on our other ongoing projects and carried out meetings which will maintain our *in-country* infrastructure.

The weight of the original tanks had bent the plates underneath them and caused the tanks to leak. A sturdier and larger platform was welded in place on the water tower. The plate was also painted to prevent rust. The 2 old, leaking tanks were removed; in Nigeria, very little goes to waste - one tank was donated to the WCS conservation education program director and the other was placed at the national park's guest house. Two new tanks were purchased in Calabar and transported to the site; these

PHOTOS: Tengwood worked side by side with National Park Staff and our engineer and staff to repair and update our clean water for conservation project.



new tanks are sturdier and hold 3500 Liters each (7000 Liters total). These new tanks were then lifted into place and placed onto the plate.

The solar pump was lifted out of the borehole and serviced. The engineer noted that this original pump has been working well for the past 7 years and is still in very good condition. The pump was lowered back into the borehole and pipes were added to increase the depth of the pump by approximately 20 meters, so it can better reach the water table during dry season. The borehole and pipes were flushed with the appropriate chemicals to clean out the system. A sensor switch/auto stop system was created by the engineer and placed in the tanks so that the pump will automatically shut off when the tanks are full - this will increase the longevity of the solar pump. New brackets were added next to the existing solar array and two new solar panels were added to the solar array to generate more power during the dry season, when harmattan dust from the Sahara has sometimes resulted in the pump stopping. With the new solar panels, the solar array can provide more energy and the pump work more efficiently. The tanks now fill in approximately 2 hours. Park staff was trained by the solar panel workers on how to keep the panels clean. In addition, our new Tengwood staff member, will travel to the park every 2 months to check that the panels and tanks are being properly maintained. It was noted that plantain had been planted where we had originally removed a large stand of bamboo in order for full sun to reach the solar panels throughout the day. The issue of removing this plantain was addressed with the park. They agreed to take down the plantain stand in order for the panels to get full sun. New pipes were placed in various, necessary locations to replace older, leaking pipes. New pipes were also added to increase the depth of the solar pump in the borehole. The three old taps at the front gate were removed and replaced with more sturdy taps. The connections between the pipes and taps were stabilized to improve their longevity due to the high volume of use. New, sturdier platforms were built under the taps to better facilitate placement of containers used to fill with water by the rangers and the Butatong community.

The Aqua pura water system had not been in use since the breakage of the UV-C lightbulb during cleaning. A new UV-C bulb could not be shipped due to safety regulations and needed to be carried by Tengwood to Nigeria. Since our system was put in place, Aqua pura (aqua-pura.org) has invented a new casing for the light system for more efficient use. This new UV-C light system and bulb was installed and the old UV-C lightbulb carried back to Switzerland for safe disposal. The purification system was dismantled and checked. The filter was found to still be very good and was cleaned. Because park staff is constantly being rotated among the park, the new staff members were trained on how to correctly clean the filter. The filter placed before the purification system, which removes larger particles from the



water before reaching the aqua-pura purification tank, was replaced. The solar panel on the security shed roof that run the purification system was cleaned and rewired. There will be enough energy generated from this panel to place a light bulb in the security shed in the future. Ahirim Ventures took responsibility for 1 UV-C replacement bulb and 1 replacement filter for when these parts need to be replaced. The former battery and converter that are run by this solar panel were worn and generating less energy after 7 years of high use. A new converter and battery were placed in the security shed to better run the water purification system.

The work was successfully completed by the end of November 2023, and the system is now fully functional. The rangers, staff, visitors and the nearby community of Butatong are once again enjoying clean, safe drinking water. This water project has allowed the rangers to remain stronger and healthier and therefore better carry out their strenuous job protecting the park. The provision of free, clean drinking water also continues to increase the incentive for the nearby communities, who also receive free water, to support the park's mission to protect the wild areas around them.



TENGWOOD'S ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION INITIATIVE; EXPANSION INTO ADDITIONAL NIGERIAN NATIONAL PARKS

NEW POSTER SERIES FOR ADDITIONAL NIGERIAN NATIONAL PARKS

The Nigerian National Park Service is one of our important partners. Their headquarters are located in Abuja, the capital of Nigeria. Upon our arrival in Abuja in November of 2023, Tengwood Organization met with the Conservator General of the Nigerian National Park Service and his administrative staff. Our discussions centered on the planned update to our water project in the Cross River National Park Headquarters in Okwangwo in November 2023 and on our ideas for expansion of our ongoing Environmental Education project into additional National Parks in Nigeria.

The Conservator General was very pleased at the upcoming upgrade to the water system in the Cross River National Park Headquarters in Okwangwo. The expansion of our poster series into other national parks was also discussed at length. Tengwood has already moved forward with the design of a poster series for Gashaka Gumti National Park, which is the closest park to Cross River and much of the current poster design can be utilized at no cost. After a presentation of our proposed poster series to General Goni, he informed us that water has currently become a very important focus of the park system, and our 'water is life' themed posters fit very well into their goal of trying to promote protection of natural water systems. Additionally, the idea of featuring the vulnerable wildlife and habitats within each specific park in our 'protect wildlife' poster was very well received. A liaison was set up within the parks with whom we can consult with regarding design of any new posters. As soon as we have obtained sufficient funding, we are ready to move forward on this project.



Our first poster series was called 'water is life' and taught communities and schoolchildren about the subject of clean water and how to better protect their waterways for their future and the future of their children.



Meeting with Conservator of the Nigerian National Park Service, General Goni and his Administrative staff to discuss expansion of our Environmental Education Initiative into other National Parks in Nigeria.



Our second poster series teaches about vulnerable wildlife and how to better protect them. This series can easily expand to include other topics, such as featuring a vulnerable species or a specific problem like the illegal trade in wildlife.



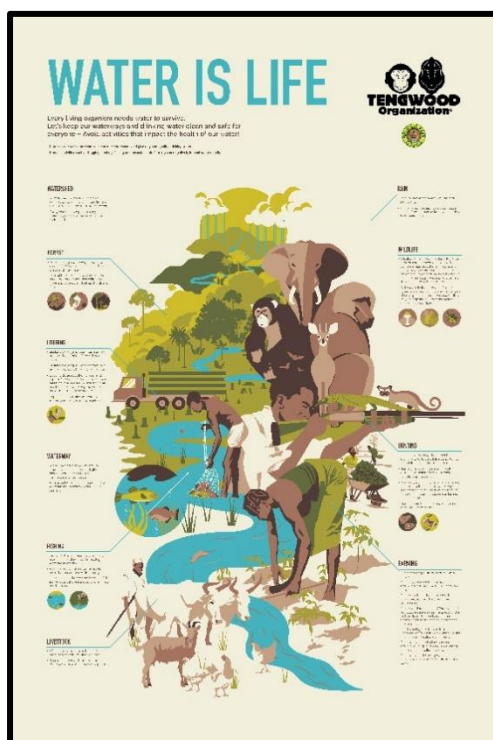


Many of the schools in communities surrounding the National Parks are often lacking in any educational materials. Our posters can brighten a dull room and help to teach children about conservation values at a time when they are receptive to learning new information.



NEW POSTER SERIES – GASHAKA GUMTI

Our next educational effort is focused on the Gashaka Gumti National Park, which stretches across/is on the border of/to three states. Gashaka is a forested region, with some woodland. Much of the information is similar to the Cross River Region, with the exception of a few key species, that are not found there. For example, the chimpanzee is present, but the gorilla is not. The Drill monkey's niche is occupied by the Olive baboon, which we have replaced in this version. The previous poster designer has agreed that she can work with the previous design to make small changes for a minimal fee. She has currently re-designed poster 1 and has started changes for poster 3. The second Poster 2 requires no changes. In addition to the National Park Staff, the ANI Foundation, a [description], also has a conservation education program. We are in contact with colleagues there who could utilize the posters within the park. We would like to begin production of this poster series in January 2025.

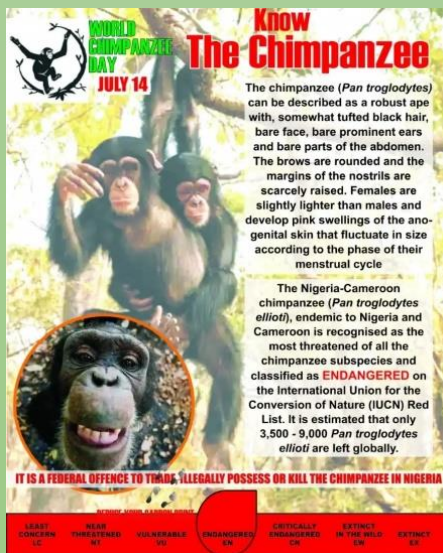


COLLABORATIONS WITH OTHER CONSERVATION ORGANIZATIONS

Tengwood continues to expand our in country infrastructure within the Nigeria-Cameroon region. Because we are not operating outside of Nigeria, we are happy to support colleagues who are attempting to carry out like-minded projects with little funds and few resources. One such project is the Ekiti Biodiversity Survey Project, a grass-roots, community science driven effort led by Conservationist, Advocate and Veterinary Consultant Dr. Babajide Abgboola. Inspired by our environmental education posters, the project utilized our posters, and has now begun to produce their own. The project aims to document the species present in Ekiti State and raise awareness about highly vulnerable species. Tengwood has helped them with design or production of a number of posters that highlight some of the conservation concerns in this Ekiti State Region.



Ekiti Biodiversity Survey Project's 'Bioblitz' and World Chimpanzee Day.



Currently, the Ekiti Biodiversity Survey Project depends on citizen scientists who capture wildlife with their cameras. However, hunting is a problem in Ekiti State, as it throughout Nigeria and wildlife tend to flee humans. We are hoping to help next with a wildlife camera project that will try to capture some of the elusive wildlife that can't be captured by a human with a camera, but is known to be found in the Ekiti State region.

THE ILLEGAL TRADE IN WILDLIFE - AN ONGOING PROBLEM

Tengwood has been actively involved in work to stop the wildlife trade. We work with colleagues across the world, monitoring the current issues that impact and exploit wildlife. For example, the anonymity of trafficking online has increased the ease in trafficking live animals and animal products. A simple online search shows the popularity of animal products and glorifies the idea of wild animals as pets and as decorations/trophies in the home. Tengwood works to discourage this new threat to wildlife. Since the global pandemic, there has also been an increase in the amount of wild meat being utilized in less developed source countries where rising prices have made farmed meats more expensive and local people have returned to sourcing less expensive meats from the wild areas around them. Tengwood specializes in addressing the issues regarding the smuggling of wild meats and live great apes.

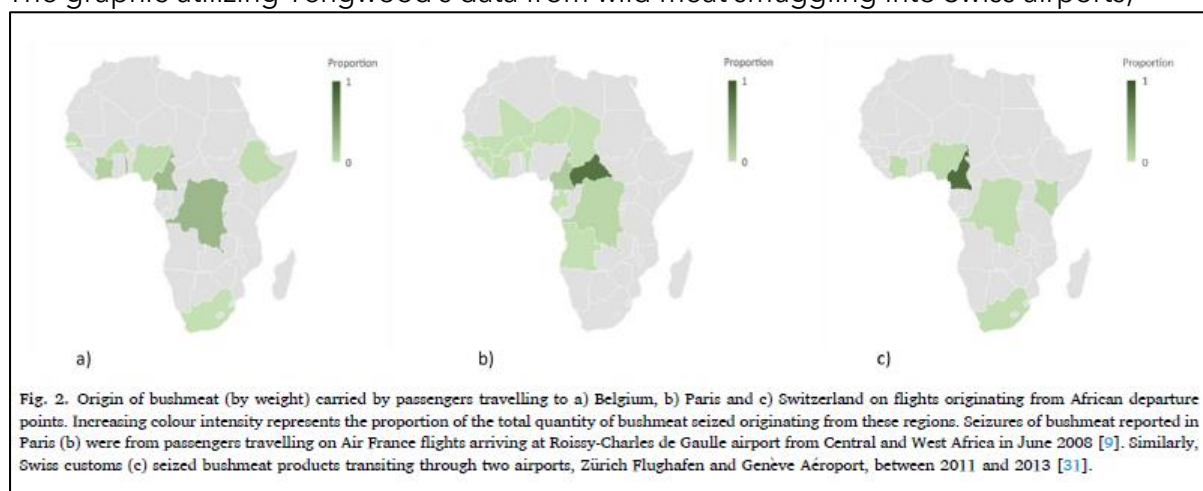


COLLABORATIONS IN 2022-2023

Tengwood's work on bushmeat smuggling continues to aid scientists and policy makers who are trying to document and address the problem of wild meat. In 2023, our data was utilized in a comparison of wild meat smuggling into Europe's international airports in order to highlight the threats to human public health and conservation of species. The majority of wild meats in the three studies (Paris airports, Swiss airports, and Belgian airports) came from African countries, with a predominance from West African countries. The assemblage of species being smuggled

is also very similar and we are hope to work on a future collaborative paper that will highlight this.

The graphic utilizing Tengwood's data from wild meat smuggling into Swiss airports;



Data from our 2016-2018 bushmeat study in Africa will also be utilized in a comparison of the bushmeat trade across a number of African countries. We are continuing to work with www.wildmeat.org and others to compile and archive our data and photographs from all of our studies. This is an ongoing project that has taken much of our time during the past two year period.

SCIENTIFIC STUDIES UTILIZING INFORMATION FROM TENGWOOD'S WORK

Here is a sampling of publications from 2018-2024 which have utilized, built upon, and cited information from Tengwood's studies that support their efforts and further document the problem worldwide regarding the illegal trade in wildlife and wild meat (*in English*);

2024:

- Koutchoro, Agbatan Marc, Ogoudje Isidore Amahowe, Laurent Gbenato Houessou, and Toussaint Olou Loughbegnon. **"Role of local markets in illegal wildlife trade and conservation efforts for trafficked species."** *Global Ecology and Conservation* (2024): e03110. DOI: [10.1016/j.gecco.2024.e03110](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gecco.2024.e03110)

2023:

- Chaber, Anne-Lise, Georgia Kate Moloney, Veronique Renault, Sandrella Morrison-Lanjouw, Mutien Garigliany, Lucette Flandroy, Daniel Pires, Valeria Busoni, Claude Saegerman, and Philippe Gaubert. **"Examining the international bushmeat traffic in Belgium: A threat to conservation and public health."** *One Health* 17 (2023): 100605. DOI: [10.1016/j.onehlt.2023.100605](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.onehlt.2023.100605)
- Moloney, Georgia Kate, Koffi Jules Gossé, Sery Gonedélé-Bi, Philippe Gaubert, and Anne-Lise Chaber. **"Is social media the new wet market? Social media platforms facilitate the online sale of bushmeat in West Africa."** *One Health* 16 (2023): 100503. DOI: [10.1016/j.onehlt.2023.100503](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.onehlt.2023.100503)
- Moloney, Georgia Kate, Philippe Gaubert, Sophie Gryseels, Erik Verheyen, and Anne-Lise Chaber. **"Investigating infectious organisms of public health concern associated with wild meat."** *Transboundary and emerging diseases.-Oxford, 2008, currens* 2023 (2023): 1-15. DOI: [10.1155/2023/5901974](https://doi.org/10.1155/2023/5901974)
- Morrison-Lanjouw, S., R. Spijker, L. Mughini-Gras, R. A. Coutinho, A. L. Chaber, and M. Leeflang. **"A systematic review of the intercontinental movement of unregulated African meat imports into and through European border checkpoints."** *One Health* (2023): 100599. DOI: [10.1016/j.onehlt.2023.100599](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.onehlt.2023.100599)
- Sandoval-Arias, Shirleny, Bruno H. Saranholi, Camila F. Gonçalves, Rossana Oliva, John Vargas, Patrícia D. Freitas, and Pedro M. Galetti Jr. **"Wildlife Forensic Genetics: A Tool for Resolving Wildlife Crimes and Support Species Conservation."** In *Conservation Genetics in the Neotropics*, pp. 351-392. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2023. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-031-34854-9_14](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-34854-9_14)
- Svensson, Magdalena S., Vincent Nijman, and Chris R. Shepherd. **"Insights into the primate trade into the European Union and the United Kingdom."** *European Journal of Wildlife Research* 69, no. 3 (2023): 51. DOI: [10.1007/s10344-023-01681-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10344-023-01681-3)

2022:

- Omifolaji, James Kehinde, Alice C. Hughes, Abubakar Sadiq Ibrahim, Jinfeng Zhou, Siyuan Zhang, Emmanuel Tersea Ikyaagba, and Xiaofeng Luan. **"Dissecting the illegal pangolin trade in China: An insight from seizures data reports."** *Nature Conservation* 46 (2022): 17-38. DOI: [10.3897/natureconservation.45.57962](https://doi.org/10.3897/natureconservation.45.57962)
- Gossé, Koffi Jules, Sery Gonedélé-Bi, Fabienne Justy, Anne-Lise Chaber, Bamba Kramoko, and Philippe Gaubert. **"DNA-typing surveillance of the bushmeat in Côte d'Ivoire: a multi-faceted tool for wildlife trade management in West Africa."** *Conservation Genetics* 23, no. 6 (2022): 1073-1088. DOI: [10.1007/s10592-022-01474-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10592-022-01474-2)
- Prasad, Rohan, Gordon Rausser, and David Zilberman. **"The Economics of Wildlife Trade and Consumption."** *Annual Review of Resource Economics* 14, no. 1 (2022): 355-377. DOI: [10.1146/annurev-resource-111920-010503](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-resource-111920-010503)
- Bell, Diana J., and Andrew A. Cunningham. **"Monkeypox: we cannot afford to ignore yet another warning."** *CABI One Health* 2022 (2022). DOI: [10.1079/cabionehealth.2022.0005](https://doi.org/10.1079/cabionehealth.2022.0005)
- Dipita, Alain Din, Alain Didier Missoup, Maurice Tindo, and Philippe Gaubert. **"DNA-typing improves illegal wildlife trade surveys: tracing the Cameroonian bushmeat trade."** *Biological Conservation* 269 (2022): 109552. DOI: [10.1016/j.biocon.2022.109552](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2022.109552)
- Meissner, Heike E., Gericke Cook, Alison D. Neeley, Katie Portacci, Ryan S. Miller, Clayton Hallman, and Sarah Derda. **"Risk Analysis for Human-Mediated Movement of Pests and Pathogens."** In *Tactical Sciences for Biosecurity in Animal and Plant Systems*, pp. 54-75. IGI Global, 2022. DOI: [10.4018/978-1-7998-7935-0.ch003](https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-7998-7935-0.ch003)

2021:

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Tengwood Organization would like to extend a special thank you to our board members Benno Lüthi and Kurt Tenger, who support us free of charge and with great and enduring dedication. Thank you very much for your trust.

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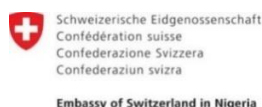
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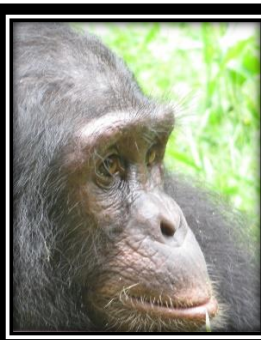
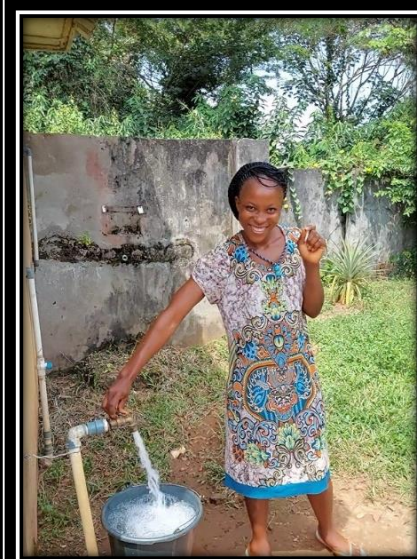
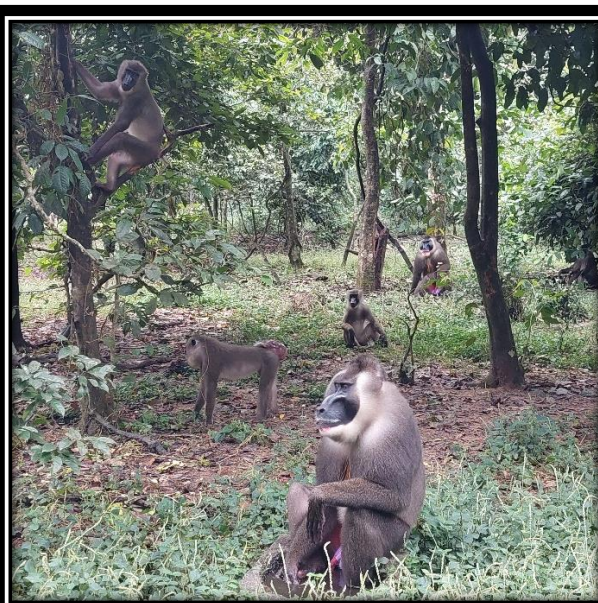
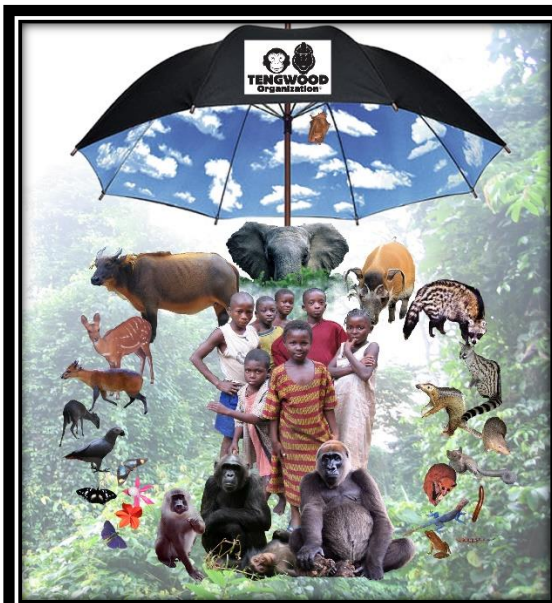
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